

## Personally Identifiable Information (PII)

## Protecting personal information is important for several reasons

- ➤ **Privacy:** Personal information such as full name, address, phone number, financial details, and medical records are private and should only be shared with trusted sources. Protecting this information helps maintain individual privacy.
- ➤ **Identity theft:** Cybercriminals use stolen personal information to commit identity theft, which can have serious financial and legal repercussions for the victim. Safeguarding personal information helps reduce the risk of identity theft.
- > **Security:** Personal information can be used by malicious actors to access accounts, steal money, or commit fraud. By securing personal information, individuals can protect themselves from these security threats.
- ➤ **Reputation:** If personal information is compromised, it can damage an individual's reputation and cause distress. Protecting personal information helps maintain trust and credibility with others.
- ➤ **Legal compliance:** Many jurisdictions have laws and regulations in place that require businesses and organizations to protect personal information. Failing to safeguard personal information can result in legal consequences.

## **5** Tips to Safeguard Your Personal Information on the Internet

- 1. Use strong and unique passwords: Create passwords that are hard to guess and contain a mix of letters, numbers, and symbols. Avoid using common phrases or personal information and use different passwords for each of your accounts.
- 2. Enable two-factor authentication: This adds an extra layer of security by requiring a second form of verification, such as a fingerprint, text message code, or authentication app, in addition to your password.
- 3. Be cautious of phishing scams: Be wary of emails, messages, or calls asking for your personal information, especially if they seem suspicious or come from unfamiliar sources. Do not click on any suspicious links or provide personal information without verifying the legitimacy of the request.
- 4. Secure your devices and networks: Keep your devices up to date with the latest software updates and security patches, use trusted antivirus/anti-malware software, and enable firewalls on your devices. Additionally, secure your Wi-Fi network with a strong password and encryption.
- 5. Be mindful of what you share online: Limit the personal information you share on social media platforms and other online platforms. Avoid posting information like your full name, address, phone number, and birthdate publicly. Also, be cautious about sharing personal information with unknown or untrusted websites or apps.

## Conclusion

Overall, protecting personal information is crucial for safeguarding individual privacy, preventing identity theft, ensuring security, maintaining reputation, and complying with legal requirements.